Page 40 1 K. Kliewer 2 of the bankruptcy. But right now, you don't have any 3 Ο. personal knowledge or understanding of what this tri-party agreement is and the time that's associated with it? No. I don't. Α. Did you ask for any clarification 0. from HSBC or Pryor, Cashman about that prior 9 10 to authorizing payment of these fees? 11 Α. I did not. If I had, they would 12 have billed me another hour. 13 0. Probably. 14 If you turn to page 12 --MR. SNELLINGS: Off the record. 15 (Discussion held off the record.) 16 If you look at page 12, there is a 17 0. 18 third item down file maintenance, three 19 Did you ask or anyone else ask for hours. 20 any type of clarification as to what that 21 particular task was? 22 No, we didn't. I did not 23 personally.

Q. Do you have any understanding of

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what that would mean in an invoice such as

Page 41 1 K. Kliewer 2 this? 3 Α. I do not. Have you seen it in other invoices Q. that you have reviewed from law firms in which they would charge their client for final maintenance? I don't recall specifically, but I'm pretty sure they would. As far as you know, this particular 10 Ο. 11 item was paid, correct? 12 Yes, it was. Α. Would you agree that in cases such 13 Ο. as this, that maintenance of files and 14 because of numerous pleadings, correspondence 15 and documents that that is a reasonable 16 charge and one that can be expected to be 17 18 paid? I would agree given that this was 19 Α. done by a paralegal. If it was done by a 20 partner, I would have had a little more 21 22 concern over it. 23 Turning to page 14. With regard to 0.

Esquire Deposition Services 1-800-944-9454

the bankruptcy, HSBC filed a proof of claim

on behalf of its holders, and which was

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prepared of course by their counsel. And there are numerous entries regarding the preparation of a proof of claim, and there is one that starts I think on the December 17, '03 line item, preparing proof of claim.

Do you think it is a reasonable expectation for indenture trustee to be paid for those activities of filing a proof of claim in the bankruptcy in which you're representing their bondholders?

- A. Yes, it would appear to be a reasonable activity.
- Q. And would you also agree that that is sort of a normal course responsibility and duty of an indenture trustee in representing their bondholders?
  - A. I would, yes, given the bankruptcy.
- Q. And as far as you know, these entries regarding the preparation and filing of proof of claim have been paid for?
  - A. Yes, they have.
- Q. Moving right along to page 25, the first plan of reordering disclosure statement was filed in March of '04, correct?

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A. Correct.

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Q. And as you can see on page 25 of this particular exhibit, Pryor, Cashman starts to spend time on a review and plan of disclosure statement.

And as that goes through the rest of the process, it did take some time. There is numerous entries with regard to another plan and disclosure statement as well as amendments.

Do you -- would you agree with me that that is a normal responsibility and duty of an indenture trustee in a bankruptcy to review and comment on the plan of disclosure statement on behalf of their holders?

- A. Yes, I would.
- Q. And with regard to what Pryor,
  Cashman has done in this particular -- as
  evidenced by this particular invoice, they
  have been paid for their work with regard to
  reviewing commenting on the plan and
  disclosure statement?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. On page 28 of this invoice for

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April 6, 2004, there is an entry regarding the preparation of notices of Citibank indenture as well as a Chase indenture. We already discussed this in connection with HSBC's, but is it your understanding that it is a function of counsel for indenture trustees to assist the indenture trustee in preparing notices to their holders?

- A. That's my understanding, yes.
- Q. And with regard to that, do you think it is reasonable to expect reasonable -- for an indenture trustee to expect payment of their counsel fees for those type of duties?
  - A. Yes.

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Q. On page 30 of this invoice, there is an entry as of 4-16-04, which indicates that someone at Pryor, Cashman reviewed Fried Frank letter regarding complaint against the debtor and review Magten complaint to Avoid Fraudulent Transfer.

Do you have any knowledge of the complaint that they are referring to there?

A. I have knowledge of the -- I have

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- knowledge of Magten's complaint, yes.
- Q. And that is a complaint against North Western?
  - A. Yes.

- Q. And HSBC is not a party to that complaint, correct?
  - A. Not to my knowledge.
- Q. And I guess with regard to that type of activity, here they are reading a complaint brought by another creditor against the debtor. Why would it be reasonable to compensate HSBC and their counsel for those types of activities?

MS. DENNISTON: I'm going to object just on the grounds that I'm not sure I understood the question. There is double speculation or double assumption. We're trying to project what they are saying in a time description. To the extent that you understood what a time description is, it's fine, go ahead and answer, but don't try to guess.

A. So can you repeat the question?

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Q. With regard to this particular time entry and HSBC's request that their counsel be paid by the debtor on this, I was just asking why is it reasonable that Pryor, Cashman would be compensated for at least what it seems to indicate here, a review of a complaint in which their client is not a party? Why should they be compensated from the debtor with regard to that particular task?

As far as the debtor compensating Α. them, they were -- HSBC and other class 7 holders were supporting the plan of This complaint against the reorganization. company obviously would have a significant impact to class 7 recoveries, and given their support and North Western's desire to build support amongst as many constituents as possible to refute this complaint, we overall benefitted the estate and led to a less adversary. Obviously, there have been adversarial proceedings but less parties not supporting the plan as we went into the confirmation hearing.

		Page 47
	1	K. Kliewer
	2	MR. SNELLINGS: Why don't we take
	3	about a five minute break.
	4	(Recess was taken.)
	5	Q. Let's turn to Wilmington Trust
	6	Company.
	7	Now, do you have an understanding
	8	of who Wilmington Trust is or what Wilmington
	9	Trust is in this bankruptcy?
	10	A. Yes, I do.
	11	Q. Do you know who they represented as
	12	the indenture trustee?
	13	A. They were the indenture trustee for
	14	TOPrs, T-O-P-r-s.
	15	Q. And as indenture trustee, they sat
	16	on the committee, correct?
	17	A. Yes, I believe they did.
	18	Q. Do you have any knowledge of
	19	whether or not they commenced any adversary
	20	proceedings in the case?
	21	A. I don't recall them initiating
	22	adversary proceedings.
	23	Q. Just in your estimation, would
	24	you and your experience of watching the
_	25	case as it developed, would you consider them

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an active party in the case?

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- A. Yes, I would consider them active.
- Q. Why would you consider them an active party in the case?
- A. Basically just through conversations with our counsel and seeing who was present at the hearings. And I had a couple of different conversations with the representative from Wilmington Trust, not on their fees, but more on reconciling out their claim amounts.
- Q. Was that Sandra Ortiz at Wilmington?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And other than that particular instance that you just mentioned, did you have, you personally, any other interaction with Wilmington or its counsel during the case?
- A. No, I had a couple of different conversations with Sandra on the claims reconciliation; that was the extent of it.
- Q. By claims reconciliation, what do you mean?

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- A. We had some differences in what we reflected in our statements and schedules than what their claim was, and I worked through the reconciliation process with Sandra. To reconcile their claim to what we had in the statements and schedules and determine what the ultimate claim was.
- Q. Do you know whether or not Wilmington commenced any contested matters in the Chapter 11 case of North Western?
  - A. I don't recall any.
- Q. Do you recall them objecting to the claims of HSBC as indenture trustee?
  - A. No, I don't recall that.
- Q. Do you recall them with regard to that objection filing a claim against HSBC based on PUHCA violation?
- A. I was not specifically involved in that so I don't recall what all happened around then.
- Q. And I guess within, and you may -- and I apologize if you actually said this before, in the context of what was going on in the proceedings, I know that you talked

### K. Kliewer

about doing the monthly reports. With regard to what was happening in the proceeding, the plan of disclosure, process, objections to claims, what did you follow and what didn't you follow pursuant to your role at the company?

A. I followed -- I have been very much involved with our objection to various claims. Typically I have signed either the affidavits or the objections to various claims, and I have followed -- I have not followed adversary proceedings, and until essentially there has been resolution to those, and I kind of have an understanding along the way that there was proceedings going on, but have not had any involvement in those.

I was very much involved in the viewing and commenting on the plan of reorganization and disclosure statement and the subsequent amendments to those as we filed them.

Q. With regard to the plan and disclosure statement, what aspects of the

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plan and disclosure statement did you comment on? I'm just speaking generally now.

A. Generally, the claims, the different classes of claims and reconciling the numbers that were included in there, and just overall, reviewing and providing input where I saw that I had had previous involvement or that I had knowledge of what was included in the plan or in the disclosure statement.

I reviewed the entire documents, but if there were cases that I didn't have specific knowledge, I didn't comment on. In cases where I did, I provided comments.

Q. In that regard, I mean you understand that I represent Law Debenture which is the QUIPS, all in caps.

Do you have an understanding with regard to how the plan treated the QUIPS versus the TOPrS?

- A. Yes, I do.
- Q. And what is that understanding?
- A. Essentially I don't remember which version we changed, but initially they were

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- all considered part of class 8. Subsequent
  to, I think, I believe, to the settlement
  with Harbert and Wilmington Trust, the
  classes were split between TOPrS and QUIPS,
  class 8A and class 8B, and essentially with
  the second amended plan, we offered 8B, the
  8B claimants, common shares and warrants
  equivalent to what was offered to the class
  8A claimants, and that's essentially where we
  are to date.
  - Q. And did you participate in any discussions or provide comments on that particular aspect of the plan, the treatment of the TOPrS and the QUIPS?
  - A. Primarily in terms of reconciling the amounts of the claims to what we had on the books, that was pretty much the extent of my involvement. In an understanding of what the different offerings were.
  - Q. You had indicated earlier that you had an understanding or an opinion that Wilmington was an active participant in the North Western bankruptcy.

Do you have any recollection or

Page 53 1 K. Kliewer 2 knowledge of any objections they filed 3 throughout the case? I don't recall offhand what, if Α. any, objections they filed. 6 Do you recall whether or not they 0. objected to the first amended plan? I believe they did. Do you have any recollection of Ο. 10 what the basis of that objection was? 11 No, I don't. Α. 12 Do you recall whether or not Ο. 13 Wilmington conducted any discovery, meaning 14 depositions, document requests, relating to 15 their objection to the plan of 16 reorganization? 17 Yes, I do recall discovery request. Α. 18 0. And do you recall any depositions? 19 No, I don't recall any depositions. Α. 20 But you don't recall any of the 0. 21 specific grounds in which they objected to 22 the plan? 23 No, not offhand. Α. 24 Did you participate in putting 0. 25 together or commenting on the term sheet of

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- the settlement between the debtor, Wilmington and Harbert?
  - A. I reviewed it as it was -- as the settlement was being negotiated, but in terms of providing any comments to it, no.
  - Q. Do you know who represented Wilmington in the Chapter 11 case?
    - A. I don't recall.
- Q. Do you have any understanding of what the relationship is between Wilmington Trust Company as indenture trustee to the TOPrS and Harbert? I think it is Harbert Management.
  - A. Harbert Management was a holder of a portion of the TOPrS and Wilmington Trust was the indenture trustee for all of the TOPrS.
  - Q. Do you recall who was representing Harbert in the bankruptcy as counsel?
  - A. I don't recall the name of the firm. I recall the gentleman very well.
    - Q. What was his name?
- A. I don't even know his name. I just remember seeing him way too often.

Page 55 K. Kliewer 1 Why did you have such an occasion 0. to see him way too often? Every bankruptcy hearing I I saw you way too often as well. attended. MS. DENNISTON: Don't tell him what you really think. I'm speaking from the client who is Α. paying the bills perspective. I see Karol way too often do. 10 Do you know if Wilmington hired any 11 financial advisors in the case? 12 No, I don't know that they hired 13 Α. 14 any. And how about are you familiar with 15 0. Golden Associates? 16 No. 17 Α. Do you know whether or not they 18 Ο. were hired to consult Wilmington? No. 20 Α. Do you know of any role that Golden 21 Associates played in the bankruptcy? 22 I don't recall. 23 Α. Do you know what line of business 24 0. Harbert is in? 25

### K. Kliewer

- A. My understanding is that they invest in -- they are an investment company investing in distressed companies. I'm sure I don't know to what extent they invest in other investments or otherwise.
- Q. To your knowledge, did they -- did they only work through Wilmington or did they independently file motions or objections in the case?
  - A. I believe they did both.
- Q. And you do not recall who represented them?
  - A. I don't recall the name.
  - Q. Did Harbert commence any adversary proceedings in the case?
    - A. I believe they did. I don't recall what -- I don't recall what they all were, but there were either several objections throughout the case -- I don't recall any specific adversary proceedings.
    - Q. How about contested matters such as an objection to financing, that type of thing?
  - A. Yes.

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Page 57 K. Kliewer They did? Ο. 3 Α. They did. Do you know if they employed any --Ο. Harbert employed any financial advisors in the case? I don't recall. Α. Are you familiar with the agreement between the debtor -- you said you had 10 reviewed the term sheet of the agreement between Wilmington, Harbert and the debtor. 11 12 Do you have any specific 13 recollection with regard to that agreement and the payment of fees for legal advisory 14 consulting and professional fees and expenses 15 16 to Wilmington? 17 I recall as we finalized or as the Α. 18 term sheet was finalized, and then what was 19 ultimately put into the plan of 20 reorganization was that their professional 21 fees would be paid up to a cap of \$2.25 22 million to split between Harbert and 23 Wilmington Trust. 24 And as the negotiation -- as a 25 party to the negotiations and a

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representative of the company, the bulk, the actual negotiations were primarily between the creditors committee and Wilmington Trust and Harbert. The company was involved and had knowledge of what was going on, and obviously overall had to approve the ultimate terms of the settlement.

And based on that, the end result was rather than engage in a protracted and prolonged adversary proceeding with Harbert, Wilmington Trust, that these, the ultimate settlement to include the cap of \$2.25 million to their fees was beneficial to the estate and was recommended by the creditors committee and reviewed by our counsel and company management and determined to be reasonable and ultimately paid.

- Q. So they have been paid the 2.25 million?
  - A. Yes, they have.
- Q. And since there was a cap, then is it safe to assume that they actually had fees and expenses in excess of 2.25 million?
  - A. Yes.

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- Q. Do you know what the amount was as of, let's say, the negotiation of their agreement?
- A. No, I don't know what their total fees were. What we received was breakdown between the two, between Harbert and Wilmington Trust, saying here is the total up to the cap and that's what we used as support for paying them, along with the understanding that it was provided for in the plan of reorganization.
  - Q. Did you participate in your review in negotiating that cap at all?
    - A. No, I did not.
  - Q. That was, as you said before, between the creditors committee and Harbert and Wilmington?
    - A. Correct.
      - Q. That was recommended to the debtor?
- A. Correct.

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Q. Did anyone from the debtor, meaning the company, or its counsel participate in the negotiations with Harbert and the committee and Wilmington?

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- A. I believe our counsel for Paul, Hastings participated in the negotiations and advised the company and company management as it was playing out what the -- what was going on and whether they recommended accepting the settlement or not.
- Q. Do you have any recollection as to why or how it developed that the treatment of class 8 through these negotiations was increased?
  - A. Why the treatment was increased?
- Q. From whatever it was in the first amended plan up to the present sort of --
- A. Okay. Yes, in essence the creditors committee's desire and the company's desire overall was to obtain support of class A constituents, and in order to do that, the creditors committee determined they were willing to go up to the settlement amount, and as the company management reviewed that, it was deemed beneficial to the estate because we knew that overall we would incur less legal costs on our own counsel as well as an extended

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- bankruptcy proceedings that would have
  obviously extended it past the confirmation
  date that we did achieve if we hadn't, if the
  creditors committee and the company had not
  negotiated a settlement with class 8A
  holders.
  - Q. And do you have any understanding of how Wilmington or Harbert would be paid their fees in excess of the 2.25 million pursuant to the plan?
  - A. I believe the plan provided that if they requested payment above that, that it would have to be reviewed by the fee examiner and approved by the court.
  - Q. Do you know if they have submitted any such fee request?
  - A. I have not seen any submissions, so I don't believe they have.
  - Q. Yet it is true that they have exercised their charging lien against the recovery to the TOPrS in order to pay that excess?
    - A. I'm not personally aware of that.
    - Q. Before paying the Wilmington fees

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of 2.25 million, did the debtor review any invoices or descriptions or professional fees or expenses incurred by Wilmington, Harbert

or its professionals?

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- A. No, we did not. As I said previously, the plan provided for the cap of 2.25 million, and it was an understanding that they had exceeded the 2.25 million, so we requested the split between the two and that's what we used in support for paying both Harbert and Wilmington Trust.
- Q. So there is no independent review of any of those fees and expenses by the debtor?
  - A. Not by the debtor, no.
- Q. How about by the debtor's professionals?
  - A. Not to my knowledge.
- Q. Do you know whether or not within the context of the negotiations between the committee and Harbert and Wilmington whether or not the committee reviewed any invoices or other description of professional fees

incurred?

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- A. I'm not aware if they did.
- Q. Do you know or have you seen any document, you know, with regard to those negotiations, in which prior to the breakdown that you just referenced, those numbers were provided to the committee even generally not with the descriptions?
  - A. Not to my knowledge.
- Q. Other than a breakdown which you referred to of what should be paid to Wilmington versus Harbert, did the debtor receive anything prior to that regarding Wilmington's fees or the fees of their professionals?
  - A. Not to my knowledge.
- Q. Have you ever heard of the firm of Connolly, Bove, Lodge & Hatz?
- A. I recall the name. I don't recall specifically who they represented or what their involvement was.
  - O. How about Andrews Kurth?
  - A. I recall the name as well.
- Q. But were they associated with
  Harbert in Wilmington?

Page 64 K. Kliewer I believe so. Α. Now, you testified earlier that you Q. had reviewed HSBC's invoices of HSBC and their professionals. Did you make a request at any time to review Wilmington and Harbert's? No, we did not. Based on the cap Α. and knowing that every good; attorney would exceed the cap if they could, we determined 10 that that was reasonable and we paid the fees 11 12 up to the cap. To your knowledge, has the legal 13 0. fee examiner appointed in the case reviewed 14 15 any of Wilmington's bills? Not to my knowledge. 16 Α. 17 Any of their counsel or Ο. 18 professionals hired? 19 Not to my knowledge. Α. 20 Do you know why not? Q. I don't know -- I guess it was my 21 Α. 22 understanding that with intra trustee fees that they weren't subject to examiner review, 23 24 and it was based on a negotiated settlement

that was approved by the creditors committee

## K. Kliewer

and ultimately approved by the court with our plan of reorganization, that it would be an unnecessary cost to incur to review those.

- Q. Let me show you a copy of an e-mail that we received in connection with the production of documents. Let's see if you recognize it since it is addressed to you at one point.
- A. Yes, I do.

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MR. SNELLINGS: We'll mark that as 5.

(Kliewer Exhibit 5, E-Mail, marked for identification, as of this date.)

- Q. What we have marked as number 5, have you seen that document before?
  - A. Yes, I have.
  - O. Can you describe what it is?
- A. This is the breakdown I referenced earlier. This is essentially what we used along with the documentation, the end of plan reorganization, to pay Wilmington Trust and Harbert their fees.
  - O. And to the best of your knowledge,

Page 66 1 K. Kliewer 2 those amounts have been paid? Yes, they have. Α. And not to repeat ourselves but 0. just to make sure we're putting the right point on this, other than this document, did you receive any other breakdown as to how the fees would be paid between Harbert and Wilmington? Not specific to the \$2.25 million, 10 Α. 11 no. 12 And there is no other further 0. backup justifying or descrbing how those 13 amounts were derived? 14 Only the plan of reorganization. 15 Α. 16 This e-mail is cc'd to Karen Reach. 0. 17 Do you know who she is? She is an attorney with Paul, 18 Α. 19 Hastings. And Phil Bentley, do you know him? 20 0. 21 Phil Bentley, I don't recall. Α. 22 In this paragraph here where it 23 says, "In addition, pursuant to paragraph 16 24 of the confirmation order, please transfer

115,910.72 on account of the indenture

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1	K. Kliewer
2	trustee's fees and expenses."
3	Do you know what that is
4	referencing?
5	A. It is there was additional support
6	provided for those fees and I don't recall
7	offhand exactly what it was. I believe a
8	copy was provided to you.
9	Q. And was that amount paid?
10	A. Yes, it was.
11	Q. And that was over and above or in
12	addition to 2.25 million?
13	A. Yes, it was.
14	Q. And is this the breakdown that you
15	just referred to?
16	A. Yes, it is.
17	MR. SNELLINGS: Can we have that
18	marked as Exhibit 6.
19	(Kliewer Exhibit 6, Annual
20	Trustee Administration Dues, marked for
21	identification, as of this date.)
22	Q. Do you recall when you received
23	what we have just marked as Exhibit 6?
24	A. I believe we received this within a
25	week of the effective date, so probably about

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a week prior to November 1st.

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- Q. And with regard to that, did you on behalf of the company do any investigation with regard to whether or not these annual trustee administration dues were due and owing and whether or not the amounts were accurate pursuant to the indenture?
- A. Yes, I discussed it -- I reviewed what we had paid in the prior year and discussed it with our assistant treasurer briefly and determined that they appeared reasonable and hence we paid the fees.
- Q. And with regard to default administration charges, do you know how that number of 60,023.70 was derived?
- A. Well, that was part of the discussion with Sandra Ortiz was, you know, in dealing with the reconciliation of the claims and other areas that she was involved in. I don't know specifically what else she did other than my personal dealings with her.
- Q. But it is your understanding that that was basically an hourly rate that she charged and there must be some time records

Page 69 1 K. Kliewer 2 somewhere that would indicate a certain number of hours over that period of time? Α. I would assume so, ves. You didn't ask her for a breakdown Ο. of those hours? Α. No, we did not. No descriptions were given or Ο. 9 requested? 10 Α. No. 11 Ο. And with regard to the expenses 12 that are listed here, did you do any 13 investigation with regard to those expenses? 14 No, the 7,463.74 which was the 15 other half of the expenses was subject to the 16 cap as referenced in Exhibit 5. And the 17 remaining amounts didn't appear out of line 18 so we didn't request additional information. 19 Now, do you have any knowledge of 0. 20 monies that were paid to Golden & Associates? 21 Α. By who? 22 Wilmington or Harbert. 0. 23 Α. No, I don't. 24 0. So other than the breakdown of 25 these three numbers with regard to the fees